

KEY TAKEAWAYS

- Small U.S. companies were leaders in the month of May, up more than 6%. Growth companies within the U.S. and abroad continue to outperform their value counterparts, as the Technology sector (+7.4%) had another strong month of returns.
- U.S. equities have been supported by an economy that continues to grow at a moderate pace with strong manufacturing and low unemployment, down to 3.8%, which is the lowest level since the 1960's.
- Non-U.S. equities faced headwinds over the past month. Continued tariff rhetoric has spoked fears of an escalating trade war. Political concerns in Italy, which caused some to question the future of the EU, have been eased for now as a deal to form a coalition government was agreed upon.
- Emerging Markets were dragged down by Argentina, Brazil, and Turkey. Recent dollar strength and rising U.S. rates have put pressure on dollar denominated EM assets, causing concern that certain countries might have difficulty paying back dollar denominated debts.
- The next meeting of the Federal Reserve FOMC is scheduled to begin on June 13th. Markets expect another 25 basis point increase in the federal funds rate.

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|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------|
| | Equity | May | Three-Month | One-Year |
| | U.S. Large Cap | 2.4% | 0.2% | 14.4% |
| | U.S. Small Cap | 6.1% | 8.4% | 20.8% |
| NEW JERSEY 201-944-PATH (7284) | Developed Non-U.S. | -2.3% | -1.8% | 8.0% |
| | Emerging Market | -3.5% | -5.8% | 14.0% |
| MASSACHUSETTS | Real Assets | | | |
| 617-350-8999 | Real Estate | 0.8% | 4.7% | 7.4% |
| FLORIDA 239-214-7931 | Commodities | 1.4% | 3.4% | 11.0% |
| | Natural Resource Equities | 3.0% | 13.1% | 18.1% |
| GEORGIA 404-592-0180 | Fixed Income | | | |
| | Core Plus | | | |
| WASHINGTON D.C. 301-998-0300 | U.S. High Yield Debt | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.4% |
| | Emerging Market Debt | -5.0% | -6.9% | 1.0% |
| | Core Bonds | | | |
| CALIFORNIA 310-734-5320 | U.S. Aggregate Bonds | 0.7% | 0.6% | -0.4% |
| | U.S. Treasuries | 0.9% | 1.0% | -0.8% |
| OREGON 503-228-3941 | U.S. Municipal Bonds | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.0% |
| | Month-End Values/Yield | Current | Prior Month | One-Year Ago |
| www.Pathstone.com | CBOE Volatility Index | 15.4 | 15.9 | 10.4 |
| | 10-Year Treasury Yield | 2.8% | 2.9% | 2.2% |

INDEX PERFORMANCE (as of 5/31/18)

Sources: Bloomberg, Morningstar, treasury.gov.

You cannot invest directly in an index; therefore, performance returns do not reflect any management fees. Returns of the indices include the reinvestment of all dividends and income, as reported by the commercial databases involved.

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U.S. Large Cap Equity is represented by the S&P 500 Index, with dividends reinvested. U.S. Small Cap Equity is represented by the Russell 2000 Index. Developed Non-U.S. Equity is represented by the MSCI EAFE Index. Emerging Market Equity is represented by the MSCI EM Index. Real Estate is represented by the S&P Global Property Index. Commodities are represented by the DJ UBS Commodity Index. Natural Resource Equities are represented by the S&P North American Natural Resources Index. U.S. High Yield Debt is represented by the Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Corporate High Yield Index. Emerging Market Debt is represented by the JPM GMI-EM Global Diversified Index. U.S. Aggregate Bonds is represented by the Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Treasuries is represented by the Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Treasuries is represented by the Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Municipal Bonds is represented by the Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Treasury Index. U.S. Municipal Bonds is represented by the Bloomberg Barclays Municipal 1-10yr Index.